

WINDER TENSION CONTROLLER MWP - 12664

> Instruction Manual AO-70171 (Rev BA)



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# **General Description**

The WebPro Digital Tension Controller is part of a closed loop tension control system with transducer feedback. The Controller continuously controls the web tension to the TENSION SET POINT value and displays the true web tension on an LCD screen, either as a percentage or in engineering units. The screen will display the tension applied to each transducer separately by pressing the < LEFT tension or > RIGHT tension key. The sum of the LEFT and RIGHT tensions is displayed when the < > TOTAL key is pressed. The Controller will control to the TOTAL tension value even when the LEFT or RIGHT tension is being displayed. The Controller also has a dual range tension indication feature.

The measurement of actual web tension is made by sensing, with strain gauge transducers (sometimes referred to as "load cells"), the force on a sensing roller caused by the tension in the web. The electrical signal from the transducers is a combination of tension force and sensing roller weight. The weight of the sensing roller is zeroed out electrically, leaving the tension force only to be displayed on the screen. For wide web applications two transducers are recommended, one on each end of the sensing roller; for narrow web, wire, cable and filaments one transducer can usually be used.

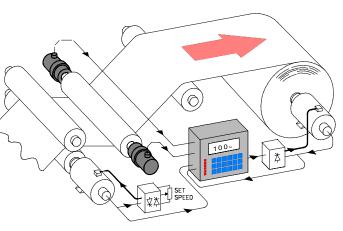
## Winder Control Systems

The Winder Controller is designed for four application areas;

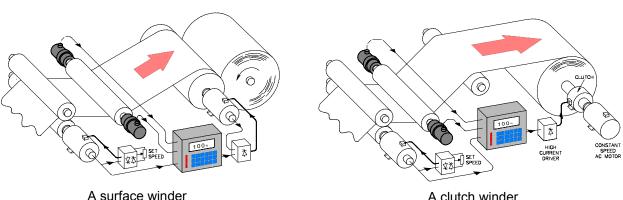
- surface winder in speed trim control,
- clutch winder.
- center winder in speed control,

center winder in torque control, both center winders have a taper feature.

All drive electronics **MUST** be isolated from any supply voltage and the electronics common (0V) should be grounded. If the drive electronics are not isolated consult CMC Inc **BEFORE** use.



A motor driven center winder with taper feature



A clutch winder

# <u>Quickstart</u>

The Controller is supplied with the software loaded for the application as ordered but it will require commissioning before use.

For more detailed information refer to the various sections later in this manual.

**1**. Carefully unpack the Controller, remove the rear cover and detach the bag containing the accessories. Attach the cable gland to the large hole in the rear cover. Mount the Controller in the operators panel using the two keyhole brackets provided.

2. Position the links LK1 to LK5 on the Printed Circuit Board correctly for the type of transducer used.

## Ensure that the mains voltage selector is set correctly.

**3**. Thread the mains supply cable through the gland and connect to the orange two part connector. Thread the transducer cables, machine interlock cables, output cable and any other cables through the most convenient of the four smaller holes and connect to the terminal strips. If an encoder is to be used, thread the encoder cable through the rear cover and connect to the header using the crimps provided. Additional holes may be drilled and extra glands for the cables may be fitted by the user.

## Ensure that the encoder is connected correctly to prevent damage to the power supply.

**4**. Fix the rear cover to the Controller and tighten the gland to retain the mains cable for safety purposes.

**5**. Switch on, the POWER LED will light, the company logos will be shown briefly then the Introduction screen will be shown.

**6**. Press 4, Commissioning, enter the default password, by pressing 5678 then press the ENTER key. Press 1, Machine parameters, then scroll through and enter the parameters for the installation.

By default only one transducer, the LEFT transducer, is enabled. For installations with two transducers, which is the normal situation for web applications, the RIGHT transducer must be enabled.

If a tacho is used the **MAXIMUM** input voltage is +10V DC.

If an encoder is used the number of pulses per second at maximum machine speed must be entered.

To accept and save the Machine parameters the CONFIRM key **MUST** be pressed.

**7**. Calibration for the sensing roller weight and maximum tension to be used is required; calibration for the speed of the machine may also be required.

**8**. The default Product number is 1 with a PI stability of SLOW. This should be sufficient to put the machine into service. To change the stability, open the Adjust PI stability screen from the Commissioning menu, start the machine and observe the bar graph. Reduce the PI stability to MEDIUM or FAST until the bar graph fluctuations just start to increase, then press CONFIRM.

# Installation

The following parts are supplied:-

- 1. Controller, with software loaded for the application but requiring commissioning by the user.
- 2. Two keyhole mounting brackets.
- 3. Cable gland to be fitted to the rear cover and header connector kit for encoders.
- 4. Cabinet, if ordered.
- 5. Manual (this document).

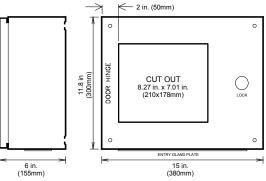
Transducers and cables may also be supplied to complete the system

The Controller should be installed using 'best practice' and in accordance with all relevant specifications. The Controller must be installed in a dry, non-hazardous location. A panel cutout 8.27in (210mm) wide x 7.01in (178mm) high is required. The Controller is 3.94in (100mm) deep, additional space for the cables is needed.

The Controller is retained by two mounting brackets. Remove the four screws securing the mounting brackets to the Controller. Insert the Controller into the cut out in the panel. Refit the four screws, attach the mounting brackets to the Controller and tighten the two nylon screws to retain the Controller.

## **Cabinet Installation**

The cabinet has rear mounting holes for M8 fixing. When the Controller is supplied as a cabinet version the mains supply is terminated inside the cabinet on a three way terminal block. The incoming mains cable should be securely fastened by the gland plate cord grip.



## **PCB Link Positions**

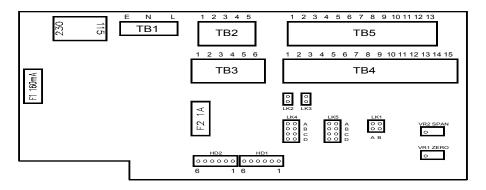
The links LK1 to LK5 **MUST** be in the proper positions for

correct operation. It may be found more convenient to position the links before connecting the Controller.

LK1 Excitation Voltage	Position B
LK1 Excitation Voltage	Position A
LK2 and LK3	IN
LK2 and LK3	OUT
LK4 and LK5 Gain	Position A
LK4 and LK5 Gain	Position B
LK4 and LK5 Gain	Position C
LK4 and LK5 Gain	Position D

This gives 5.6V for Cleveland-Kidder transducers This gives 10V for ACDF and foil transducers For Cleveland-Kidder transducers to complete the bridge For full bridge transducers, the bridges are complete Normal gain for Cleveland-Kidder transducers High gain for Cleveland-Kidder transducers Normal gain for ACDF and foil transducers High gain for ACDF and foil transducers

The High gain positions providing three times the normal gain are used if the transducers are oversized and there is insufficient signal level for accurate calibration.



## **Controller Connections**

**WARNING** - Disconnect the Controller completely before any electric welding is undertaken on the machine. Failure to carry out this precaution could damage the Controller and will invalidate the warranty.

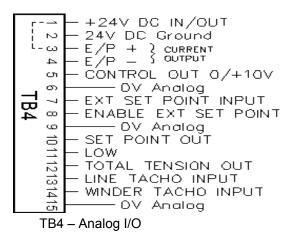
**WARNING** - The PCB uses devices sensitive to electrostatic voltages. Do **NOT** touch any components without first using proper electrostatic discharge ESD precautions.

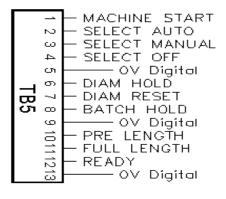
The Controller uses Wago Cage Clamp terminals, it is recommended that the correct tool is used when inserting the cables. Wago part number 210-120 is available from Wago or CMC Inc.

Do **NOT** strain the terminals or the PCB. The terminals are suitable for cable sizes 12-24 AWG, 0.1-2.5sqmm. The cable ends should be terminated with ferrules or crimp tags.

It is necessary to remove the rear cover to connect the Controller, set the links and select the mains supply voltage. Remove the rear cover and fit the cable gland (supplied loose) to the rear cover. Feed the mains cable through the cable gland and connect to the two part connect as shown. Feed the transducer cables and other cables through the most convenient holes in the rear cover and connect to the terminals. Replace the rear cover and secure the cable gland to retain the mains cable for safety purposes.

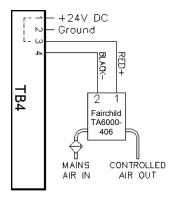
All the Controller 0V commons, analog and digital, are connected to earth E and to the metal case.



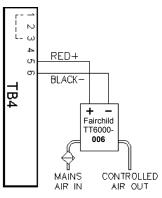


TB5 – Digital I/O

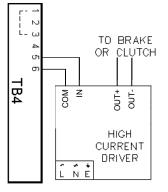
## Connections for Clutch Winder Using an E/P Converter or High Current Driver



Fairchild TA6000-406 connections for 4-20mA input

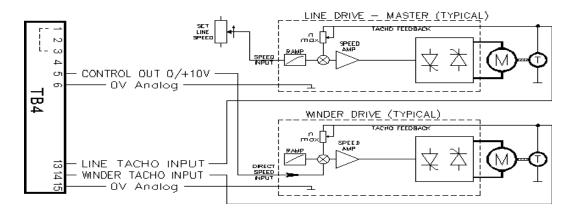


Fairchild TT6000-006 connections for 0-10V input

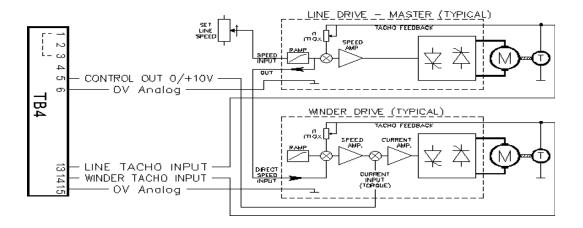


High Current Driver connections for 0-10V input

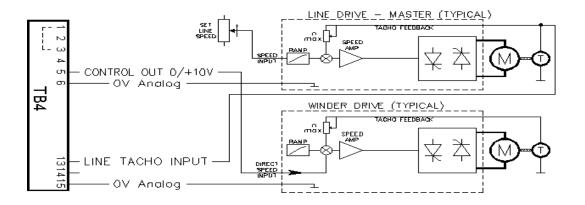
# **Connections for Speed Control**



# **Connections for Torque Control**



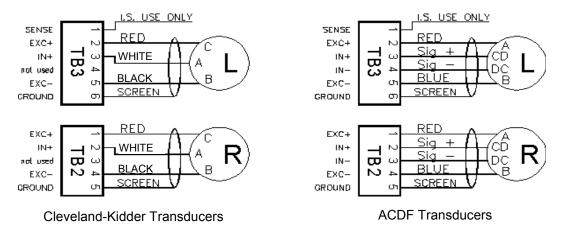
# **Connections for Surface Winder**



## **Transducer Connections**

The Controller may be used with one half bridge transducer, two half bridge transducers, one full bridge transducer or two full bridge transducers. The strain gauges may be semiconductor with 5.6V or 10V DC excitation, each half bridge resistance  $230\Omega$  minimum; or foil with 10V DC excitation, each bridge resistance  $350\Omega$  minimum.

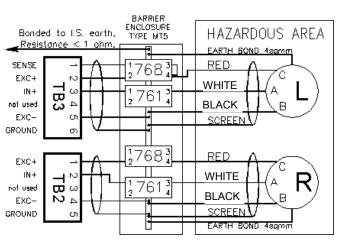
For systems with a single transducer connect the transducer to TB3 Left and disable the Right transducer, see Machine Parameters; Right transducer - Disabled/Enabled.



## Intrinsically Safe Transducer Connections for Hazardous Area Installations

CMC Inc tension transducers can be located in a hazardous area to provide an Intrinsically Safe installation to EN 50039 when a proprietary Zener Barrier module, *Part Number 4503*, is used. Tension transducers are passive components and are classified as simple apparatus by EN 50014. Strain gauge transducers (load cells) will be damaged if subjected to the 500 volt insulation test required by EN 50020. To comply with Intrinsic Safety regulations the body of the transducer must be bonded to the I.S. earth using 4 square millimetre green/yellow insulated cable.

Consult CMC Inc for connections to ACDF transducers in I.S. installations.



I.S. connections for Cleveland-Kidder transducers

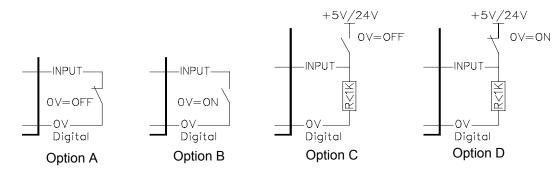
**NOTE** It is the responsibility of the user to ensure that all relevant safety regulations are complied with. The integrity of all connections particularly the I.S. earth should form part of any maintenance procedure.

## Machine Sequence Logic and Connections

**WARNING** - Do **NOT** connect the digital inputs to a negative or AC supply, this will cause damage and will invalidate the warranty.

The digital inputs are opto-isolated and overvoltage protected. The maximum input voltage is +24V DC.

The AUTO/OFF functions may be selected from the keypad if Enable MAN/AUTO/OFF keys is Enabled. The full range of Machine Sequence Logic is selected externally, see Machine Parameters.



The digital input is shown in the OFF position

**Disabled**, the input is inactive.

**0V=OFF**, requires the input to be open to 0V with a volt free contact closure or logic switch - Option A, or alternatively taken high (+5 to +24V) with a pull down resistor R< 1K $\Omega$  to function - Option C. **0V=ON**, requires the input to be taken to 0V with a volt free contact closure or logic switch - Option B, or alternatively open to high (+5 to +24V) with a pull down resistor R< 1K $\Omega$  to function - Option D.

Machine Start, this toggles between AUTO and tension OFF, "Soft Stop Time" will apply in clutch mode.

Select Auto, a pulse greater than 100mS will put the Controller into the Automatic control mode.

Select Manual, this feature does not operate in Winder Tension Controller.

Select Off, a pulse greater than 100mS will put the Controller into the tension OFF mode.

Diameter Hold, this will hold the current reel diameter value.

Diameter Reset, a pulse greater than 100mS will reset the held diameter value to the core value.

Batch Hold, this feature does not operate in Winder Tension Controller.

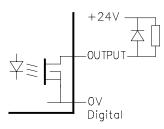
Enable Ext SP, this will allow an external tension set point to be used and will disable the keypad setting.

Select Auto; Select Off; the Controller will remain in the selected mode until an alternative input is selected even after the primary contact closure or logic level is removed. However, if the contact is maintained closed this will override any other contact or key.

## **Digital Output Connections**

The digital outputs use open drain mosfets. The maximum that each output can switch is +24V DC at 100mA. The output may be used as a TTL output with a suitable pull up resistor. A freewheel diode should be connected across any load inductance to prevent damage to the mosfet and to suppress EMI.

When the low tension range is selected by pressing the LOW key the digital output on TB4/11 will be switched OFF, switched ON in high tension range. This may operate a relay to select the pads of a multipad clutch or the motor torque range when in Torque control.



When mains powered, the total current that can be taken from the Controller 24V DC supply by the digital outputs is 50mA maximum. When 24V DC powered this current will depend on the users supply.

## Power Supply Connections

The Controller may be powered by 110-120V, 220-240V 50/60Hz AC at 15VA or by 22-26V DC at 1A. **Before** connecting the Controller to the mains ensure that the mains voltage selector switch is set correctly. The mains supply is terminated on TB1, a two part connector. The mains fuse F1 is 160mA.

The 24V DC supply must be smooth and free from noise. The 24V supply is terminated on TB4; positive to pin 1, negative to pin 2. Pin 2 is connected to ground and the metal case. The 24V fuse F2 is 1A.

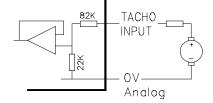
**WARNING** - Under no circumstances apply a voltage in excess of 36V between TB4/1 and 0V ground, this will cause serious damage and will invalidate the warranty.

Do not connect the AC mains and the 24V DC supplies to the Controller at the same time.

## Tacho Connections

The Controller accepts a tacho input of +10V DC **MAXIMUM**. If the tacho voltage is higher than this, insert a resistor of appropriate value and dissipation in series with the Controller input. The Controller input resistance is  $100K\Omega$ . The input common 0V is connected to earth.

The tachos must be Enabled, see Machine Parameters.



**Under/over winding**; the polarity of the line and winder tachos must be switched externally to provide positive tacho inputs to the Controller.

## **Encoder Connections**

Low pass filters should not be included in the encoder signal leads, these may degrade the pulse edges and introduce errors. The line speed encoder is terminated on header HD1. The winder speed encoder is terminated on header HD2. A +5V DC supply at 100mA is provided by the Controller on the headers, the Controller +24V DC supply may also be used.

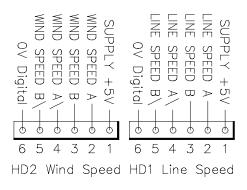
Encoders of 100 to 1000 pulses per revolution are suggested. The maximum input frequency of the Controller is 100kHz. The encoder must be Enabled, see Machine Parameters. The encoder wires **MUST** be crimped correctly using the proper tool to ensure reliable operation.

## Length Counter

If an encoder is available for the line speed this may be used as the input to the Length Counter feature. The length is counted up. If the Length Outputs in the Product Parameter menu is enabled, at the Preceding Length coincidence the output from TB5/10 is switched OFF, at the Full Length coincidence the output from TB5/11 is also switched OFF, see Digital Output above for more details. These outputs may be used to slow and then stop the machine. **NOTE** the Preceding Length is the value before the Full Length, it is not the length from the start. For example if the Full Length is 500 metres and the machine needs to slow down at 480 metres, set the Preceding Length to 20 metres. Encoder compliment outputs are not necessary for the Length Counter feature. The count may be reset manually at any time by pressing the RESET LENGTH key. The maximum number of pulses allowed is 9999 pulses/metre or 3000 pulses/foot.

## **Batch Hold**

This feature does not operate with the Winder Controller.



# System Set Up

The system must be set up before the Controller is used for the first time. The on screen prompts are very easy to follow and will guide the user through the Controller system set up and commissioning. The parameters can be easily changed later if necessary.

Press the SYSTEM SET UP key (called SET UP) to cancel an action or entry and return to the previous screen. Press the CONFIRM key when finished with a screen to confirm the entries. If the CONFIRM key is not pressed, the entries will not be saved to the memory and the existing parameters will be used. Pressing CONFIRM will also exit that screen and return to the previous screen.

When entering Commissioning values and Product Parameters, some values are entered by the numeric keys, some are entered by the +/- keys; this will be shown in the relevant sections later. Use the Scroll keys to move the cursor up or down the menus. Enter a value using the ENTER key, the cursor will move down to the next item. The CONFIRM key must be pressed to save values to memory.

When the Controller is switched on, the program is loaded, the company logos are shown briefly then the Introduction screen below is shown. This sequence can be changed, see "Start in control screen" later.

СМС	Advanced Digital Tension Controller
	ontrol
	hange Product roduct Parameters
4. C	ommissioning

Press 1This will show the Control screen.To exit the Control screen press SET UP.Press 2Enter a product number (1-20)Product 1 is the default.Press 3Enter the SET UP password 1234 (factory default ) and then press ENTER.

Product # Parameters	(SET UP = cancel)
Minimum diameter	Enter a value
Full scale diameter	Enter a value
Length outputs	Disabled, Enabled
Preceding length	( if a line encoder is available )
Full length	( if a line encoder is available )
PI stability setting *	
Inertia time constant	Enter a value
Inertia coefficient	Enter a value
Maximum trim	(Speed and Torque control only)
Current tension set point	( the last tension value used )

An asterisk \* indicates that a further menu will open if this item is selected.

Press 4 Commissioning password 5678 (factory default) and then press ENTER.

Commissioning Menu
1. Machine Parameters * 2. Calibrate tension * 3. Calibrate speed * 4. Adjust PI stability * 5. Change Passwords *
6. Diagnostics *

An asterisk \* indicates that a further menu will open if this item is selected.

## **Machine Parameters**

From the Commissioning Menu; press 1 to show the Machine Parameters screen

Machine Parameters	(SET UP = cancel)	changed by using	default value
	sh Deutsch Français Italiano Español S.I. / Metric kgf / Pound/foot / Percent	+/- +/-	English S.I.
Controller application	Winder		
Winder type *	Speed / Torque / Surface / Clutch	+/-	Speed
Output trim only	Yes / No +/- 2V or +/- 10V	+/-	
Output range	0-10V / 0-20mA / 4-20mA / 0-50mA	+/-	0-10V
Start in control screen	No / Yes	+/-	No
Enable MAN/AUTO/OFF keys	No / Yes	+/-	No
Dual tension range	No / Yes	+/-	No
Full scale (low)	Enter a value	numeric key	5000
Full scale (normal)	Enter a value	numeric key	5000
Minimum tension	3% minimum, 20% maximum	numeric key	6%
Static friction	Torque mode only, 10% maximum	numeric key	0%
Dynamic friction	Torque mode only, 20% maximum	numeric key	0%
Output level bias	20% maximum	numeric key	0%
Output level limit	100% maximum	numeric key	100%
Diameter adjustment	50% minimum, 200% maximum	numeric key	100%
Set point ramp rate	1% per second, 100% per second	numeric key	5%/sec
Soft stop time	10 seconds maximum	numeric key	6 secs
Display damping time	0.1 seconds, 3 seconds	numeric key	2 secs
Display precision	0.1, 0.5, 1, 5, 10	+/-	1
Digital inputs			
MACHINE START	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
SELECT AUTO	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
SELECT MANUAL	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
SELECT OFF	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
DIAMETER HOLD	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
DIAMETER RESET	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
BATCH HOLD	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
ENABLE EXT SP	Disabled, 0V=OFF, 0V=ON	+/-	Disabled
Show internal calibration *	No / Yes	+/-	No
Right transducer	Disabled, Enabled	+/-	Disabled
Line tacho or encoder *	Disabled, Tacho, Encoder	+/-	Disabled
Winder tacho or encoder *	Disabled, Tacho, Encoder	+/-	Disabled

An asterisk \* indicates that a further menu will open if this item is selected.

Remember to press the CONFIRM key, otherwise the parameters will not be saved to the memory.

## Note Start in Control Screen

The Controller is despatched with this item set to "No". We recommend that after all commissioning is finished that this is then set to "Yes". When the Controller is now switched on, the program is loaded, the company logos are shown briefly and then the Control or operating screen ready for use by the operator.

#### Note

The Controller will not accept an invalid input value which is outside the limits of operation. If an invalid input is attempted the Controller will revert to the previous valid input.

## Language

(English, Deutsch, Français, Italiano, Español)

The default language is English. If changed, all text shown on the Controller will be changed to that language and an extra item "5 - Translations" will be added to the Introduction screen.

## Unit system

(SI (newtons), Kgf, pounds/foot, percent)

Select a unit system. All items, which use units, will be changed accordingly.

## Winder type

(Speed, Torque, Surface, Clutch)

Select the winder type. In Torque and Speed Control modes tachos or encoders must be available for line speed and winder (reel) speed signals in order to calculate the reel diameter.

## Output range

(0-10V / 0-20mA / 4-20mA / 0-50mA or +/- 2V / +/-10V)

The 0-10V has a maximum output of 10mA and the 0V common is connected to ground. The 0-20mA / 4-20mA high is connected internally to +24V DC, maximum load  $250\Omega$ The 0-50mA is intended for the IMI Electro/Pneumatic converter type 101X. The +/- 2V and +/- 10V are for the Surface Winder. When Output Trim only - NO is selected the trim is combined with the line speed signal to provide the total speed demand for the winder drive.

## Start in control screen

(No / Yes)

The Controller is despatched from the factory with this set to "No". We recommend that after all commissioning and set up is finished that this is then set to "Yes". When the Controller is now switched on, the program is loaded, the company logos are shown briefly and then the Control or operating screen ready for use by the operator.

## Enable MAN / AUTO / OFF keys

## (No / Yes)

When using the Digital Inputs to control the sequence of the system, this item should be set to "No" to prevent accidental operation. The Winder Controllers do not have a MANUAL feature.

## Dual tension range

(No / Yes)

Select "Yes" if required. Enter two values of tension. The (normal) value must be the same value as entered during Calibrate tension. The (low) value should not be less than one third of the (normal) value. Terminal TB4/11 will be switched OFF when LOW is selected from the front panel.

TB4/11 is an open drain mosfet which may be used with a suitable electrical relay to select the pads of a multipad clutch or when the Controller is in Torque Control to select the motor torque range. See Digital Output Connections for more details.

## Minimum tension

Enter a value, the minimum tension is 3%, the maximum is 20%. The system may not function correctly and may be unsafe if it is operated at zero tension (the motor may run forwards).

## Static friction

(For Torque control mode only)

The procedure for establishing this value is explained in Controller Tuning, below.

## **Dynamic friction**

(For Torque control mode only)

The procedure for establishing this value is explained in Controller Tuning, below.

## **Output level bias**

The procedure for establishing this value is explained in Controller Tuning, below.

## **Output level limit**

The procedure for establishing this value is explained in Controller Tuning, below.

## Diameter adjustment

(Clutch Winder only)

In Clutch Winder mode, the Controller will self calculate the reel diameter without additional inputs. This self calculated diameter is used to adjust the PI stability settings in proportion to the reel diameter for optimum performance. The self-calculation is approximately 20% accurate and this is usually sufficient for the Clutch Winder mode. The Diameter % bar graph can be set more accurately by changing the Diameter Adjustment value.

## Set point ramp rate

It may cause an unacceptable disturbance and be unsafe if the tension is changed too quickly. Enter a value which is slightly slower than the PI stability rate so that the system can maintain the desired tension value as the set point is changed.

## Soft stop time

(Clutch Winder only)

Enter a value of time in seconds such that the Controller remains active after the Machine Start or Select OFF contact is opened. This will maintain control as the machine slows to rest. The Controller is de-activated immediately the Tension Off key is pressed.

## **Display damping time**

If the tension is fluctuating enter a value between 0.1 and 3 seconds so that the display is steady. The Display Damping operates on the analog bar graph and the digital display.

## **Display precision**

(1, 5, 10 (0.1, 0.5 and 1 for percent units))

Enter a value so the display can be read easily and the tension set point easily entered. This item also sets the resolution of the tension set point value.

## **Right transducer**

(Disabled, Enabled)

Select "Disabled" when a single transducer is used, for example in wire and cable or narrow web applications. The single transducer must be connected to the "Left" terminals using TB3.

## Line Tacho or Encoder \*

(Essential for Surface, Speed and Torque modes)

If an encoder is selected enter the maximum number of pulses per second when the machine is at maximum speed. This allows for the encoder pulses per revolution and the gear ratio used. Enter the number of pulses per metre or foot if the Length Counter feature is required. The maximum number of pulses allowed is 9999 pulses/metre or 3000 pulses/foot. The tacho or encoder must be Enabled in order to function.

## Winder Tacho or Encoder \*

(Essential for Speed and Torque modes)

If an encoder is selected enter the maximum number of pulses per second when the machine is at maximum speed. This allows for the encoder pulses per revolution and the gear ratio used. The tacho or encoder must be Enabled in order to function.

All Machine Parameters and Product Parameters, including the current TENSION SET POINT value are saved to non-volatile memory. This ensures that when the Controller is switched off or if the power is removed, the parameters are saved.

## **Calibrate Tension**

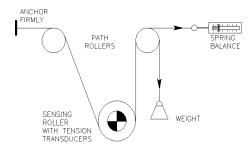
To calibrate the Controller correctly a spring balance or weights to provide the required tension force and some flat webbing or rope to simulate the web will be required. If the force is insufficient for the maximum required tension value, the Controller may be calibrated proportionally. The force should be no lower than 25% of the maximum or the accuracy of tension measurement will be reduced.

Switch on and allow to thoroughly warm up.

From the Commissioning Menu; press 2 to show the Calibrate tension screen.

Follow the on screen prompts. **Note** The Tension must be calibrated before the Speed is calibrated.

The Auto zero will compensate for the sensing roller weight and for any of the other analog zero offset voltages. Ensure that the line speed and reel speed signals and the external tension set point (if used) are at zero.



The Controller will calibrate both transducers simultaneously. The rope must be in the exact center of the web path so that each transducer is equally loaded.

After calibrating the tension, return to the Control screen and verify that the display shows zero when no tension is being measured and that the display shows the correct tension value when the weight or spring balance force is applied.

On first calibration two or three load applications may be necessary to "seat" the transducers.

Possible error messages:

Calibration has failed. Either the weight or spring balance force was much too small for accurate calibration, or the transducers are not operating correctly.

# WebPro Winder Tension Controller

Press the SET UP key to return to the Commissioning menu

## Calibration aborted

This is shown if the SET UP key is pressed during the calibration. The Controller will return to the Commissioning Menu screen.

The controller has not been calibrated or the settings are no longer valid. Press any key to continue.

## **Calibration of the Total Tension Analog Output**

The Total Tension analog output provides 0 to +10V at 2mA for a remote meter or chart recorder. Make sure that no tension is being measured, then adjust VR1 until zero volts are measured at TB4/12. Using a known weight or spring balance apply the maximum tension and adjust VR2 to give +10V. The output is not damped. These adjustments must be done with the rear cover removed.

## Calibrate Speed

**Note** During Calibrate speed the controller will not provide an output signal. To carry out the Calibrate speed disconnect the controller Control Out TB4/5 to the winder drive and connect a suitable signal to the winder drive direct speed input to represent the maximum winder speed. This signal can usually be sourced from the winder drive. Reconnect the controller when the Calibrate speed is completed.

From the Commissioning Menu; press 3 to show the Calibrate speed screen.

Follow the on screen prompts. Note the Tension must be calibrated before the Speed is calibrated.

Possible error messages:

Calibration has failed. Either the speed was much too low for accurate calibration, or the tachos and/or encoders are not operating correctly.

Press the SET UP key to return to the Commissioning menu

Calibration aborted.

This is shown if the SET UP key is pressed. The Controller will return to the Commissioning Menu screen.

Tension must be calibrated before speed. Select Calibrate tension from the menu.

The controller has not been calibrated or the settings are no longer valid. Press any key to continue.

# **Product Parameters**

The default is Product Number 1.

Product # Parameters	(SET UP = cancel)
Minimum diameter	Enter a value
Full scale diameter	Enter a value
Length outputs	Disabled, Enabled
Preceding length	( if a line encoder is available )
Full length	( if a line encoder is available )
PI stability setting *	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Inertia time constant	<u>Enter a value</u>
Inertia coefficient	Enter a value
Maximum trim	(Speed and Torque control only)

An asterisk \* indicates that a further menu will open if this item is selected.

If an encoder is available enable the Length Outputs and set the Preceding Length and Full Length. The procedure for the PI stability settings is explained in Controller Tuning, below.

It is assumed that the commissioning engineer has sufficient knowledge of winder control systems.

# Controller Tuning - Speed Control

It is essential that all motor drives are correctly set in accordance with the suppliers instructions BEFORE the Controller is commissioned. The Controller will not compensate for incorrectly set drives. The winder drive should be set so that any tension error due to speed changes is as small as possible.

In Speed mode, with the tension OFF, the unwind speed voltage as determined by the diameter calculator and the line speed only will be output from the Control Out terminal TB4/5. This should correspond closely to +10V at minimum diameter and maximum speed if the Output Level Limit is 100%.

## **Output Level Bias**

This item should be set to 0% in Speed Control mode.

## Output Level Limit

This item should be set to a value equivalent to the winder drive speed input voltage at maximum speed. If the winder drive speed input at maximum speed is +10V this item should be set to 100%, if the winder speed input at maximum speed is +5V set this to 50%.

## **PI Stability Settings**

There are two methods of setting the PI stability; through the Product Parameter menu with the machine at rest or through the Adjust PI stability menu with the machine running.

PRODUCT NUMBER	1 *	TENSION S.P.
PI STABILITY	MEDIUM	45 N
-PROPORTIONAL BAND	800%	
INTEGRAL REPEAT	8S	
MAX TRIM	10%	
	<u> </u>	OUTPUT %

Access the Adjust PI stability menu from the Commissioning menu. Run the machine with the Controller in Auto at a Tension Set Point of approximately 50%. Use the SCROLL keys to select the parameter to be

# WebPro Winder Tension Controller

changed and adjust the parameter using the numeric keys or the +/- keys. Press the CONFIRM key to implement and save the change. An asterisk alongside the Product Number indicates that a parameter has been changed and that the CONFIRM key must be pressed to implement and save the change. When the best performance is achieved stop the machine, remember to press CONFIRM and then press SET UP to return to the Commissioning menu.

To simplify the tuning there are five factory set PI values. One of these values should be suitable for most applications. If it is found necessary to apply different PI values, select Custom and starting from PI values that gave stable but sluggish operation, reduce the P band % value and reduce the I time value until the desired performance is achieved. Remember to press the CONFIRM key before exiting the Product Parameter or the Adjust PI stability menus in order to implement and save any changes.

The five preset PI values are:

	very slow	slow	medium	fast	very fast
Proportional band	2000%	1200%	800%	500%	200%
Integral time	20 sec	12 sec	8 sec	5 sec	2 sec

## Maximum Trim

Set this item to a value which gives best overall performance. Too large a value may apply too much correction and make the system unstable. The value should be sufficient to compensate for tension disturbances, diameter calculator errors and any other errors. Extensible materials may require a trim value higher than more rigid materials. As a guide set this value to 10%.

## **Controller Tuning - Torque Control**

It is essential that all motor drives are correctly set in accordance with the suppliers instructions BEFORE the Controller is commissioned. The Controller will not compensate for incorrectly set drives. The line speed signal may be used to reduce any tension error caused by the inertia of a full reel when the machine accelerates or decelerates.

In Torque mode, with the tension OFF, the winder torque voltage as determined by the diameter calculator and the tension set point will be output from the Control Out terminal TB4/5. This should correspond closely to +10V at maximum diameter and maximum tension if the Output Level Limit is 100%.

## Output Level Limit

First set this item to a value equivalent to the winder drive torque input voltage at maximum torque. If the winder drive torque input at maximum torque is +10V this item should be set to 100%, if the torque input at maximum torque is +5V set this to 50%.

Select high tension and with the tension OFF, run the machine slowly with a reel of maximum diameter and with the Tension Set Point at maximum. Adjust the Output Level Limit until the measured tension is also at maximum. This will require stopping the machine and changing menus.

## Static Friction

With no material in the machine, start the machine with the line speed set to zero so that the motors are energised but not rotating, increase the Static Friction value until the winder motor just starts to rotate then decrease slightly, the winder motor will slow to rest. This overcomes any static friction in the winder drive.

## **Dynamic Friction**

First set the Maximum Trim value to 5% and the PI to very slow to reduce the effect of the control function.

Run the machine slowly with a full reel at a tension near maximum. Slowly increase the machine speed to

# WebPro Winder Tension Controller

near maximum and briefly allow the machine and tension to settle. If the measured tension at high speed is lower than that at low speed, increase the Dynamic Friction value to compensate for losses.

## PI Stability Settings

There are two methods of setting the PI stability; through the Product Parameter menu with the machine at rest or through the Adjust PI stability menu with the machine running.

PRODUCT NUMBER	1 *	TENSION S.P.
PI STABILITY	MEDIUM	45 N
- PROPORTIONAL BAND	800%	
INTEGRAL REPEAT	8S	
INERTIA TIME CONSTANT	2S	
INERTIA COEFFICIENT	0.0%	
MAX TRIM	10%	
		OUTPUT %

Access the Adjust PI stability menu from the Commissioning menu. Run the machine with the Controller in Auto at a Tension Set Point of approximately 50%. Use the SCROLL keys to select the parameter to be changed and adjust the parameter using the numeric keys or the +/- keys. Press the CONFIRM key to implement and save the change. An asterisk alongside the Product Number indicates that a parameter has been changed and that the CONFIRM key must be pressed to implement and save the change.

When the best performance is achieved stop the machine, remember to press CONFIRM and then press SET UP to return to the Commissioning menu.

To simplify the tuning there are five factory set PI values. One of these values should be suitable for most applications. If it is found necessary to apply different PI values, select Custom and starting from PI values that gave stable but sluggish operation, reduce the P band % value and reduce the I time value until the desired performance is achieved. Remember to press the CONFIRM key before exiting the Product Parameter or the Adjust PI stability menus in order to implement and save any changes.

The five preset PI values are:

	very slow	slow	medium	fast	very fast
Proportional band	2000%	1200%	800%	500%	200%
Integral time	20 sec	12 sec	8 sec	5 sec	2 sec

## Maximum Trim

Set this item to a value which gives best overall performance. Too large a value may apply too much correction and make the system unstable. The value should be sufficient to compensate for tension disturbances, diameter calculator errors and any other errors. Extensible materials may require a trim value higher than more rigid materials. As a guide set this value to 10%.

## Inertia Compensation

While accelerating or decelerating the machine at the normal maximum rate observe the measured tension bar graph and the desired tension set point triangle. If these differ by more than 10% adjust the Inertia Time Constant and the Coefficient to compensate for any increase in tension while accelerating or decrease in tension while decelerating. The Inertia Time Constant determines the rate of correction, the Coefficient determines the amount of correction.

## **Controller Tuning - Surface Winder**

It is essential that all motor drives are correctly set in accordance with the suppliers instructions BEFORE the Controller is commissioned. The Controller will not compensate for incorrectly set drives.

## Output Level Limit

In Output trim only - NO mode, this item should be set to a value equivalent to the winder drive speed input voltage at maximum speed. If the winder drive speed input at maximum speed is 10V this item should be set to 100%, if the winder speed input at maximum speed is 5V set this to 50%. In Output trim only - YES mode, this item should be set as in Maximum trim, see below.

## Output Level Bias

(Used in Output trim only - NO mode)

This item will output a signal at all times, for example to overcome friction in the controlled drive. The value of this item will reduce as the line speed increases so that at maximum line speed the bias is reduced to zero, this is because a maximum of 10V only can be output from the Controller. This bias does not operate with Output trim only - YES, the controlled drive should provide this.

## PI Stability Settings

There are two methods of setting the PI stability; through the Product Parameter menu with the machine at rest or through the Adjust PI stability menu with the machine running.

PRODUCT NUMBER	1 ★	TENSION S.P.
PI STABILITY	MEDIUM	45 N
-PROPORTIONAL BAND	800%	
INTEGRAL REPEAT	8S	
MAX TRIM	10%	
		OUTPUT %

Access the Adjust PI stability menu from the Commissioning menu. Run the machine with the Controller in Auto at a Tension Set Point of approximately 50%. Use the SCROLL keys to select the parameter to be changed and adjust the parameter using the numeric keys or the +/- keys. Press the CONFIRM key to implement and save the change. An asterisk alongside the Product Number indicates that a parameter has been changed and that the CONFIRM key must be pressed to implement and save the change.

When the best performance is achieved stop the machine, remember to press CONFIRM and then press SET UP to return to the Commissioning menu.

To simplify the tuning there are five factory set PI values. One of these values should be suitable for most applications. If it is found necessary to apply different PI values, select Custom and starting from PI values that gave stable but sluggish operation, reduce the P band % value and reduce the I time value until the desired performance is achieved. Remember to press the CONFIRM key before exiting the Product Parameter or the Adjust PI stability menus in order to implement and save any changes.

The five preset PI values are:

	very slow	slow	medium	fast	very fast
Proportional band	2000%	1200%	800%	500%	200%
Integral time	20 sec	12 sec	8 sec	5 sec	2 sec

# Maximum Trim

(Used in Output trim only - NO mode)

Set this item to a value which gives best overall performance. Too large a value may apply too much correction and make the system unstable. The value should be sufficient to compensate for tension disturbances, diameter calculator errors and any other errors. Extensible materials may require a trim value higher than more rigid materials. As a guide set this value to 10%.

# Controller Tuning - Clutch Winder

It is essential that all motor drives are correctly set in accordance with the suppliers instructions BEFORE the Controller is commissioned. The Controller will not compensate for incorrectly set drives.

## **Output Level Bias**

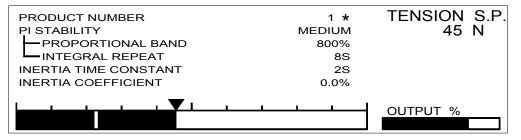
Thread up and run the machine slowly with a reel at minimum diameter (core). With the Controller in Auto adjust the tension set point slowly using the +/- keys until the measured tension digital display and bar graph shows the minimum desired tension as set in the Machine Parameter menu. Record the output % value. Stop the machine and enter this % value as the Output Level Bias in the Machine Parameter menu.

## Output Level Limit

Thread up and run the machine slowly with a reel of maximum diameter. Select high tension and with the Controller in Auto increase the tension set point slowly using the +/- keys until the measured tension digital display and bar graph shows 100%, maximum. Record the output % value. Stop the machine and enter this % value as the Output Level Limit in the Machine Parameter menu.

## PI Stability Settings

There are two methods of setting the PI stability; through the Product Parameter menu with the machine at rest or through the Adjust PI stability menu with the machine running.



Access the Adjust PI stability menu from the Commissioning menu. Run the machine with the Controller in Auto at a Tension Set Point of approximately 50%. Use the SCROLL keys to select the parameter to be changed and adjust the parameter using the numeric keys or the +/- keys. Press the CONFIRM key to implement and save the change. An asterisk alongside the Product Number indicates that a parameter has been changed and that the CONFIRM key must be pressed to implement and save the change.

When the best performance is achieved stop the machine, remember to press CONFIRM and then press SET UP to return to the Commissioning menu.

To simplify the tuning there are five factory set PI values. One of these values should be suitable for most applications. If it is found necessary to apply different PI values, select Custom and starting from PI values that gave stable but sluggish operation, reduce the P band % value and reduce the I time value until the desired performance is achieved. Remember to press the CONFIRM key before exiting the Product Parameter or the Adjust PI stability menus in order to implement and save any changes.

The five preset PI values are:

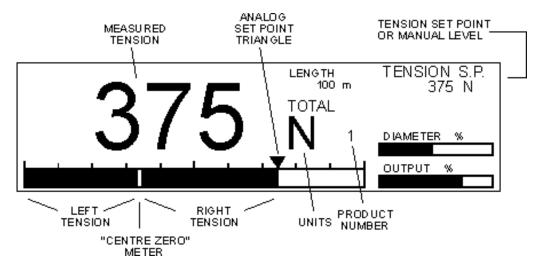
	very slow	slow	medium	fast	very fast
Proportional band	2000%	1200%	800%	500%	200%
Integral time	20 sec	12 sec	8 sec	5 sec	2 sec

# Soft Start and Soft Stop Time

The Controller is activated immediately the Machine Start or Select Auto contact is closed or the Auto key is pressed. In Clutch Winder mode only, the Controller remains active for the Soft Stop Time after the Machine Start or Select Off contact is opened. This will maintain control as the machine slows to rest. The Controller is de-activated immediately the Tension Off key is pressed.

# **Operating**

A typical Control screen is shown below.



The manual feature does not operate with the Winder Controllers.

The Auto Tension set point may be set with the numeric keys followed by ENTER or by the +/- keys. The analog tension set point triangle is only visible when the Controller is in Auto control. The measured tension analog bar graph and the set point triangle should coincide when in control.

# Change Passwords

From the Commissioning Menu; press 4 to show the **Change Passwords** screen.

Commissioning password: Enter new set up password: New password again ** Password changed **	Enter the number and press ENTER Enter up to four digits and press ENTER Enter the same number and press ENTER
New commissioning password: New password again ** Password changed **	Enter up to four digits and press ENTER Enter the same number and press ENTER

The factory default SET UP password is 1234 The factory default COMMISSIONING password is 5678 A password may be up to four digits long, a single digit is valid.

# Safety and EMC

## Safety is paramount at all times.

The Controller has a number of built in safety features; password protection for the Product Parameters, a different password for Commissioning, the MAN/AUTO/OFF keys may be disabled, the Controller may only be changed to LOW tension when the tension is OFF and all SET UP keys are disabled when MAN or AUTO are selected. The KEY LED will confirm if any key is pressed. The Controller will not accept an invalid input value which is outside the limits of operation; if an invalid input is attempted the Controller will revert to the previous valid input. The Controller has been designed to meet UL and CSA requirements.

The Controller is self certified as compliant with the EC Low Voltage Directive 73/23 and is CE marked. The Controller is self certified as compliant with the EC EMC Directive 89/336. However the EMC performance will depend on the installation and environment and CMC Inc can give no guarantee that the installation will be free of problems. The Controller must be installed using best EMC practice and in particular the earth connection must provide a good EMC path to earth.

## Additional Information

The CCFL (cold cathode fluorescent light ) has an expected life of 20,000 hours. The non-volatile memory is battery backed. The battery has an expected life of one year without a recharge. The battery will recharge when the Controller is powered.

## External tension set point input

This is an analog signal of 0 to +10V DC, for Master - Slave applications. The input resistance is  $100K\Omega$ . The EXT SET POINT must be enabled in Machine Parameters to use this feature.

## Tension set point output

This is an analog signal of 0 to +10V DC at 2mA maximum, for Master - Slave applications.

## Adjusting the screen contrast

There are two unmarked keys, one below the CONFIRM key the other below the TENSION OFF key. Press both together and release, the KEY LED will flicker. Whilst flickering press one or the other unmarked key as required to adjust the screen contrast, release and allow the flickering to terminate.

## **Diameter calculation**

In Speed and Torque modes, when the line speed is above 6% the Controller continuously calculates the reel diameter by dividing the line speed signal by the reel speed signal, below 6% of line speed the diameter is held in memory and the calculator is disabled to prevent spurious operation. The Clutch Winder self calculates the reel diameter without the need of line speed and reel speed signals. To avoid interaction with the control function the diameter calculator has a time constant of approximately 60 seconds from full reel diameter to core diameter. The diameter reset function has an instantaneous action.

## Troubleshooting

With the exception of the fuses, F1 - 160mA and F2 - 1A, there are no user replaceable or serviceable parts in the Controller. If a fuse is ruptured the cause should be investigated before replacement.

1. If the POWER LED is lit, the incoming supply and fuses F1 rated at 160mA and F2 rated at 1A are correct. If the screen is blank or the backlight is not functioning the Controller must be returned to CMC Inc.

2. Check that the transducers are wired correctly and that the excitation voltage between TB2 (1 and 4), and between TB3 (2 and 5) is correct for the type of transducers used. Reset link LK1 if required.

3. Check that the Machine Sequencing switching is wired correctly and enabled from the Machine Parameters screen.

4. Check that the Output Level Limit is not set to zero, 0%.

5. In Speed, Torque and Surface Winder modes, it should be possible to maintain the web tension better than +/-5% at all times. If not, investigate the motors and drives to confirm that they are of a type suitable for tension control with an adequate, linear torque rating and this torque is constant as it rotates, that all shafts and rollers are concentric and rotate freely and the web speed is constant.

6. In Speed mode, with the tension OFF, the winder speed voltage as determined by the diameter calculator and the line speed only will be output from the Control Out terminal TB4/5. This should correspond closely to +10V at minimum diameter and maximum speed if the Output Level Limit is 100%.

7. In Torque mode, with the tension OFF, the winder torque voltage as determined by the diameter calculator and the tension set point will be output from the Control Out terminal TB4/5. This should correspond closely to +10V at maximum diameter and maximum tension if the Output Level Limit is 100%.

8. In Clutch Winder mode can the output to the E/P converter or High Current Driver be adjusted by the Output level Bias. If so check the air supply and E/P or the electrical supply and the High Current Driver.

# *WebPro* Winder Tension Controller

# Installation Record Sheet

#### Installation Date

Customer	Address	Machine name or type	Purchase Order No.	CMC Inc Order number

Controller	System	Output	Tension Range		Minimum	Outpu	ut
Application	Units	Range	Low High		Tension	Bias	Limit

Ramp	Stop	Damping	Display	Friction	Tacho	Encoder
Rate	Time	Time	Precision	Static Dynamic	Yes / No	Pulses per length

Product Number	Material	Stability Prop Integral		Diameter Core Full		Length Pre Full		Inertia Time Coef		Trim %
1		1.00	integrai	0010			- un		0001	70
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										
19										
20										

Passwords Set Up .....

Commissioning .....

Supply Voltage

Language

Please copy and return to CMC Inc. for warranty, assistance and registration purposes.